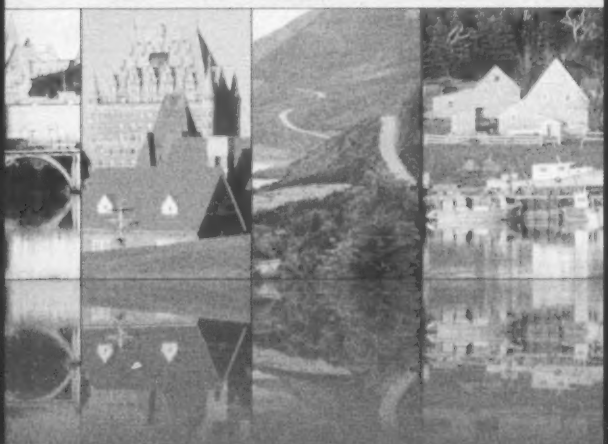
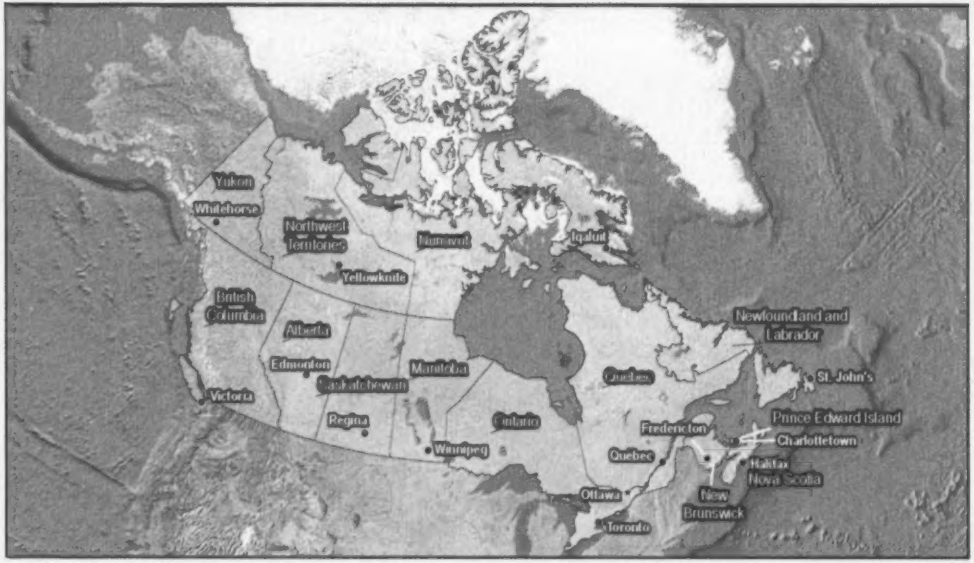
Canada at a glance 2015



Statistics Canada
Statistique Canada


Yukon
Whitehorse
Northwest Territories
Nunavut
Iqaluit
Yellowknife
British Columbia
Alberta
Edmonton
Saskatchewan
Manitoba
Victoria
Regina
Ontario
Winnipeg
Quebec
Newfoundland and Labrador
St. John's
Prince Edward Island
Fredericton
Charlottetown
Halifax
Nova Scotia
New Brunswick
Ottawa
Toronto

contents

Population 2, 3, 4

Health 5, 6

Education 7

Crime 8

Housing 9

Income, Spending 10

Government 11

International comparisons 12, 13

Labour 14, 15

Economy 16, 17, 18

International trade 19

Energy 20

Manufacturing 21

Agriculture 22

Travel, Transport 23

Environment 24

Population

Population estimates

	2004	2009	2014[p]	2004 to 2014
		number		% change
Canada	**31,938,004**	**33,628,571**	**35,540,419**	**11.3**
Newfoundland and Labrador	517,402	516,729	526,977	1.9
Prince Edward Island	137,681	139,909	146,283	6.2
Nova Scotia	939,612	938,194	942,668	0.3
New Brunswick	749,408	749,954	753,914	0.6
Quebec	7,535,278	7,843,475	8,214,672	9.0
Ontario	12,390,068	12,997,687	13,678,740	10.4
Manitoba	1,173,223	1,208,589	1,282,043	9.3
Saskatchewan	997,312	1,034,782	1,125,410	12.8
Alberta	3,238,387	3,679,092	4,121,692	27.3
British Columbia	4,155,017	4,410,679	4,631,302	11.5
Yukon	31,454	33,732	36,510	16.1
Northwest Territories	43,305	43,149	43,623	0.7
Nunavut	29,857	32,600	36,585	22.5

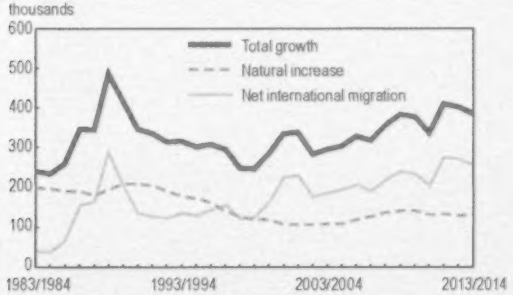
p preliminary
Note: Population estimates as of July 1.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0005.

Components of demographic growth

	1993/1994	2003/2004	2013/2014[p]
		number	
Births	386,159	337,762	385,937
Deaths	206,464	228,829	256,721
Immigrants	235,360	239,083	267,716
Emigrants	49,456	55,951	61,928
Returning emigrants	16,358	30,501	36,811
Net temporary emigrants	19,746	27,654	18,413
Net non-permanent residents	-22,196	10,302	32,738

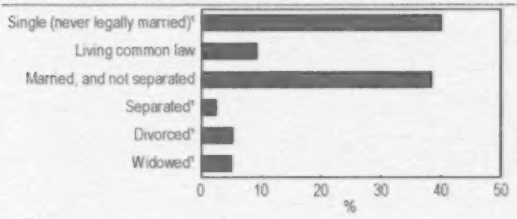
p preliminary
Note: All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

Population growth



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

Marital status of Canadians, 2014[p]



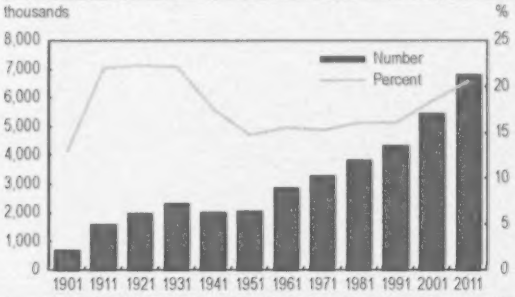
p preliminary
1. Not living common law.
Note: Canadians aged 15 and older as of July 1.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0042.

Population by mother tongue

	2006	2011	2006 to 2011
	number		% change
Total population[1]	**31,241,030**	**33,121,175**	**6.0**
English	17,882,775	18,858,980	5.5
French	6,817,655	7,054,975	3.5
Chinese languages[2]	1,012,065	1,072,550	6.0
Panjabi (Punjabi)	367,505	430,705	17.2
Spanish	345,350	410,670	18.9
Italian	455,040	409,195	-10.1
German	450,575	407,485	-9.6
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	235,620	327,870	39.2
Other languages	3,674,445	4,148,745	12.9

1. Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.
2. Chinese languages comprise Cantonese, Chaochow (Teochow), Fukien, Hakka, Mandarin, Shanghainese, Taiwanese and Chinese not otherwise specified.
Notes: Data correspond to total single language responses. The category "other languages" includes multiple answers.
Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 and 2011 censuses of population.

Number and proportion of immigrants in Canada



Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of population, 1901 to 2001, National Household Survey, 2011.

Estimates of population, by census metropolitan area

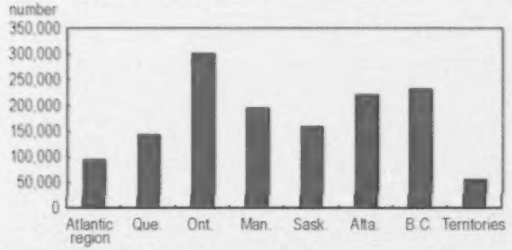
	2003	2013[p]	2003 to 2013
	number		% change
Total population	**31,641,630**	**35,158,304**	**11.1**
St. John's	179,403	208,372	16.1
Halifax	378,005	408,702	8.1
Moncton	125,396	144,941	15.6
Saint John	125,817	127,883	1.6
Saguenay	159,864	160,229	0.2
Québec	712,571	791,934	11.1
Sherbrooke	187,810	210,031	11.8
Trois-Rivières	143,500	155,011	8.0
Montréal	3,600,252	3,981,802	10.6
Ottawa–Gatineau	1,140,080	1,305,210	14.5
Kingston	156,551	167,151	6.8
Peterborough	117,925	123,105	4.4
Oshawa	322,777	379,995	17.7
Toronto	5,084,427	5,959,505	17.2
Hamilton	703,998	758,073	7.7
St. Catharines–Niagara	397,351	404,971	1.9
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo	446,842	504,258	12.8
Brantford	131,100	141,296	7.8
Guelph	133,154	150,305	12.9
London	462,738	498,623	7.8
Windsor	330,232	333,082	0.9
Barrie	167,951	197,821	17.8
Greater Sudbury	161,706	165,534	2.4
Thunder Bay	127,462	125,093	-1.9
Winnipeg	704,341	771,221	9.5
Regina	198,062	232,090	17.2
Saskatoon	234,445	292,597	24.8
Calgary	1,029,552	1,364,827	32.6
Edmonton	1,000,866	1,289,564	28.8
Kelowna	158,370	186,345	17.7
Abbotsford–Mission	157,057	177,508	13.0
Vancouver	2,115,570	2,443,277	15.5
Victoria	330,844	357,327	8.0

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 051-0001 and 051-0056.

Regional distribution of the population reporting an Aboriginal identity



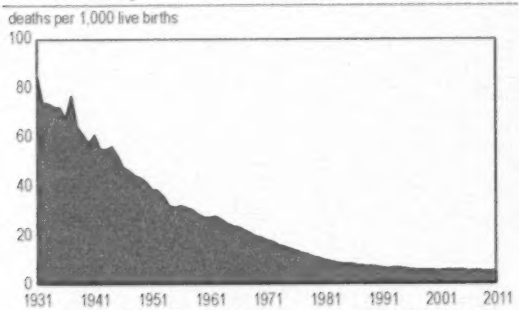
Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

Selected health indicators, 2013

	Both sexes	Males	Females
		% of population	
Arthritis (15 and older)	15.9	12.4	19.2
Diabetes	6.6	7.2	6.0
Asthma	7.9	6.9	8.9
High blood pressure	17.7	18.2	17.2
Current smoker, daily or occasional	19.3	22.1	16.5
BMI (18 and older), overweight	34.8	41.9	27.7
BMI (18 and older), obese	18.8	20.1	17.4
Influenza immunization, in past year	29.3	26.5	32.0
Perceived mental health, very good or excellent	71.1	71.9	70.3
Perceived mental health, fair or poor	6.3	5.8	6.7
Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied	91.7	91.9	91.5
Pain or discomfort that prevents activities	14.7	12.0	17.3
Has a regular medical doctor	84.5	80.6	88.3

Notes: Population aged 12 and older.
BMI = body mass index.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

Infant mortality



Sources: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504 and Catalogue nos. 84-202-X and 84-211-X.

Life expectancy

	1941	1960 to 1962	1985 to 1987	2009 to 2011
		years		
Females				
At birth	66.3	74.2	79.7	83.6
At age 65	14.1	16.1	19.1	21.7
Males				
At birth	63.0	68.4	73.0	79.3
At age 65	12.8	13.5	14.9	18.8

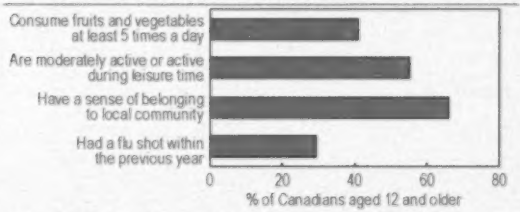
Note: Starting with 1950 to 1952 data, life expectancy is calculated using a three-year average of age-specific mortality rates.
Sources: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512 and Catalogue no. 84-518-X.

Births in Canada, by age of mother

	1991	2011[p]	1991 to 2011
	number		% change
All ages	**402,533**	**377,636**	**-6**
under 15 years	265	99	-63
15 to 19 years	24,180	13,436	-44
20 to 24 years	80,724	53,478	-34
25 to 29 years	150,027	113,628	-24
30 to 34 years	107,561	124,349	16
35 to 39 years	33,107	59,656	80
40 to 44 years	4,124	12,207	196
45 to 49 years	138	708	413

p preliminary
Note: Totals include births where the age of the mother is unknown.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-4503.

Healthy lifestyles of Canadians, 2013


Consume fruits and vegetables at least 5 times a day
Are moderately active or active during leisure time
Have a sense of belonging to local community
Had a flu shot within the previous year
0
20
40
60
80
% of Canadians aged 12 and older

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

Mortality rates, by selected causes, 2011

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate per 100,000 population		
All causes of death	**489.0**	**589.9**	**406.3**
Sepsis	4.8	5.4	4.4
Viral hepatitis	1.0	1.3	0.6
Human immunodeficiency virus	0.7	1.1	0.4
Malignant neoplasms	154.1	182.6	133.1
Diabetes mellitus	14.5	18.4	11.4
Alzheimer's disease	10.8	9.4	11.6
Heart diseases	91.0	119.3	67.6
Cerebrovascular diseases	24.8	26.4	23.2
Influenza and pneumonia	10.4	12.6	8.9
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	22.1	26.9	19.0
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	6.2	8.4	4.2
Renal failure	5.9	7.6	4.8
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	4.1	4.5	3.6
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	2.8	3.0	2.6
Accidents (unintentional injuries)	24.2	32.9	16.1
Suicide	10.1	15.1	5.1
Homicide	1.6	2.2	0.9

Note: Rates are age-standardized to the 1991 Census of Population.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0552.

Educational attainment of working-age population, 2004 to 2014

	2004	2009	2014
		thousands	
Working-age population	**25,408**	**27,203**	**28,981**
		%	
0 to 8 years of study	8.7	7.0	5.7
Some high school	15.7	14.2	12.2
High school graduate	19.3	20.0	20.8
Some postsecondary	9.7	8.3	7.0
Postsecondary certificate or diploma	29.3	30.6	31.3
All university degrees	17.2	20.0	22.9
Bachelor's degree	12.0	13.7	15.7
Above bachelor's degree	5.2	6.2	7.2

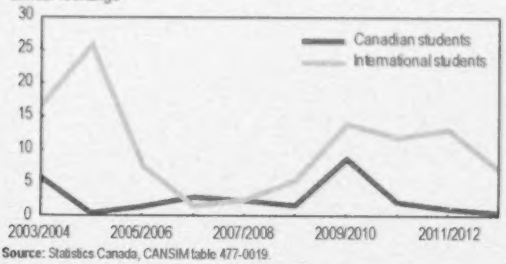
Note: Population aged 15 and older based on Labour Force Survey estimates.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0004.

Tuition fees for full-time Canadian undergraduate students

	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015[1]
		average ($)	
Canada	**5,586**	**5,767**	**5,959**
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,644	2,631	2,631
Prince Edward Island	5,474	5,688	5,857
Nova Scotia	5,977	6,215	6,440
New Brunswick	5,940	6,112	6,324
Quebec	2,565	2,657	2,743
Ontario	6,975	7,257	7,539
Manitoba	3,720	3,790	3,887
Saskatchewan	6,106	6,402	6,659
Alberta	5,670	5,675	5,730
British Columbia	4,931	5,018	5,118

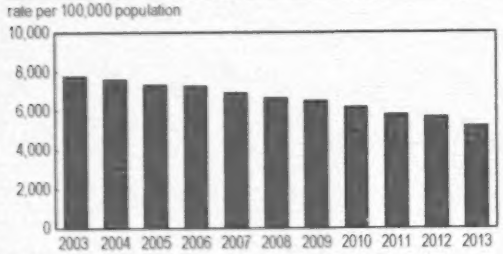
1. May include estimates.
Note: Weighted averages are calculated using the most current enrolment data available.
Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

Public postsecondary enrolment



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 477-0019.

Police-reported crime rate



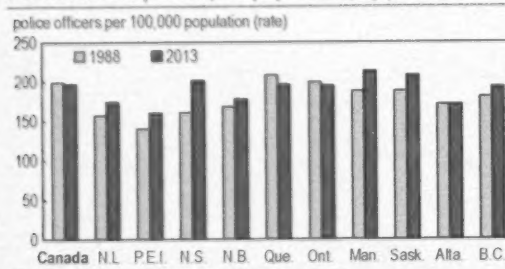
Note: Total, all *Criminal Code* violations, excluding traffic.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

Police-reported crime statistics

	2003	2008	2013
	actual incidents		
***Criminal* Code violations (excluding traffic)**	**2,458,482**	**2,204,479**	**1,824,837**
Violent *Criminal Code* violations	453,963	443,608	383,945
Property crimes	1,676,439	1,415,572	1,106,093
Other *Criminal Code* violations	328,080	345,299	334,799
Selected violations			
Homicide	549	611	505
Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3)	23,514	21,472	21,311
Assault (levels 1 to 3)	236,802	239,432	206,952
Prostitution	5,688	3,820	2,066
Break and enter	284,925	211,078	156,357
Motor vehicle theft	174,208	125,568	72,804
Drugs	86,791	102,271	109,057
Impaired driving	77,645	84,694	78,391

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

Police officers per 100,000 population, by province



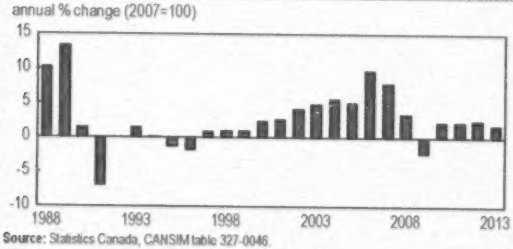
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 254-0002.

Building permits, 2013

	Total	Residential	Non-residential
		$ millions	
Canada	**80,841**	**48,409**	**32,431**
Newfoundland and Labrador	943	655	288
Prince Edward Island	226	114	112
Nova Scotia	1,172	780	392
New Brunswick	1,005	480	524
Quebec	15,204	8,950	6,253
Ontario	28,933	17,267	11,666
Manitoba	2,608	1,528	1,080
Saskatchewan	3,174	1,797	1,377
Alberta	17,262	9,859	7,403
British Columbia	9,976	6,868	3,108
Yukon	66	33	33
Northwest Territories	120	35	85
Nunavut	153	42	110

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 026-0003 and 026-0008.

New Housing Price Index



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 327-0046.

Home ownership, 2013

	Owned dwelling with mortgage	Owned dwelling without mortgage	Rented dwelling
		%	
Canada	**39.0**	**29.6**	**32.4**
Newfoundland and Labrador	34.0	41.6	24.4
Prince Edward Island	36.3	37.9	25.8
Nova Scotia	33.7	36.2	30.1
New Brunswick	37.7	37.3	25.0
Quebec	35.3	27.1	37.6
Ontario	40.9	27.5	31.7
Manitoba	36.8	29.6	33.6
Saskatchewan	32.3	37.4	30.3
Alberta	39.9	33.4	26.8
British Columbia	36.8	31.2	32.0

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0027.

Median after-tax income, by economic family type

	2012
	$ constant 2012
Economic families, two people or more	**71,700**
Elderly families	52,300
Married couples only	51,800
All other elderly families	56,200
Non-elderly families	76,900
Married couples only	70,400
Two-parent families with children	84,600
Married couples with other relatives	109,900
Lone-parent families	42,200
All other non-elderly families	66,600
Unattached individuals	**27,300**
Elderly males	26,900
Elderly females	23,900
Non-elderly males	30,700
Non-elderly females	26,300

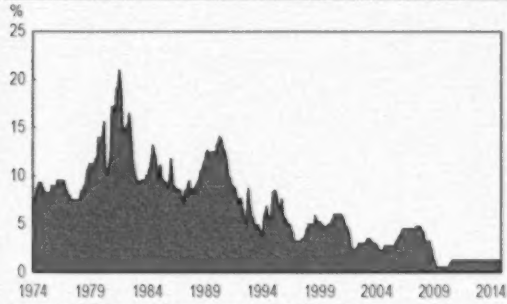
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 206-0001.

Average household expenditures

	2012	2013	2012 to 2013
	$		% change
Total expenditures	**75,443**	**79,012**	**4.7**
Total current consumption	56,279	58,592	4.1
Food	7,739	7,980	3.1
Shelter	15,811	16,387	3.6
Household operations	4,111	4,328	5.3
Household furnishings and equipment	2,183	1,992	-8.7
Clothing and accessories	3,461	3,550	2.6
Transportation	11,216	12,041	7.4
Health care	2,285	2,407	5.3
Personal care	1,194	1,229	2.9
Recreation	3,773	3,922	3.9
Education	1,386	1,518	9.5
Reading materials and other printed matter	214	183	-14.5
Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	1,274	1,331	4.5
Games of chance (net amount)	202	160	-20.8
Miscellaneous	1,430	1,563	9.3
Income taxes	13,060	13,891	6.4
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	4,272	4,562	6.8
Gifts of money and contributions	1,831	1,968	7.5

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0021.

Central bank rate



Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0043.

Federal government finance

	2003	2008	2013
		$ millions	
Revenue	**200,853**	**244,009**	**263,206**
Taxes	165,643	204,861	221,683
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	120,559	160,416	171,601
Taxes on goods and services	42,103	40,462	46,016
Taxes on international trade and transactions	2,981	3,983	4,066
Social contributions	17,833	16,663	21,674
Grants, revenue	789	997	1,300
Other revenue	16,588	21,488	18,549
Expenses	**196,044**	**244,965**	**275,886**
Gross operating balance	11,055	6,603	-3,203
Net operating balance	4,809	-956	-12,680
Net acquisition of non-financial assets	-376	1,062	-958
Net lending or borrowing	5,185	-2,018	-11,722
Net acquisition of financial assets	11,694	74,137	2,750
Net incurrence of liabilities	6,943	75,878	14,670
Statistical discrepancy	434	-277	198
Total expenditure	195,668	246,027	274,928
Net worth	-1,950,055	-1,812,686	-2,377,398
Non-financial assets	193,611	235,768	280,585
Financial assets	425,912	559,469	1,136,972
Liabilities	2,569,578	2,607,923	3,794,955
Net financial worth	**-2,143,666**	**-2,048,454**	**-2,657,983**

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0032.

International comparisons

	Population 2012	Life expectancy at birth 2011	GDP per capita 2012	General government debt 2012	Consumer Price Index 2012	Unemployment rate 2012
	thousands	years	US$[1]	% of GDP	annual % change	%
OECD[2] countries						
Australia	22,684	82.0	44,407	56.5	1.8	5.2
Austria	8,430	81.1	44,141	85.3	2.5	4.3
Belgium	11,128	80.5	40,838	104.2	2.8	7.5
Canada	**34,880**	**81.0**	**41,150**	**112.3**	**1.5**	**7.2**
Chile	17,403	78.3	21,486	18.6	3.0	6.4
Czech Republic	10,509	78.0	27,522	55.7	3.3	7.0
Denmark	5,592	79.9	42,787	59.3	2.4	7.5
Estonia	1,329	76.3	24,260	13.3	3.9	10.0
Finland	5,414	80.6	39,207	64.4	2.8	7.7
France	63,519	82.2	36,933	109.3	2.0	9.8
Germany	81,932	80.8	41,923	88.5	2.0	5.5
Greece	11,093	80.8	25,586	164.2	1.5	24.3
Hungary	9,920	75.0	22,635	89.7	5.7	10.9
Iceland	320	82.4	39,097	..	5.2	6.0
Ireland	4,587	80.6	43,803	125.8	1.7	14.7
Israel	7,886	81.8	29,349	84.2[3]	1.7	6.9
Italy	59,540	82.7	34,143	141.7	3.0	10.7
Japan	127,515	82.7	35,622	228.0[3]	0.0	4.4
Korea	50,004	81.1	30,011	37.6	2.2	3.2
Luxembourg	531	81.1	89,417	30.2	2.7	5.1
Mexico	117,054	74.2	17,952	..	4.1	5.0
Netherlands	16,755	81.3	43,348	82.7	2.5	5.3
New Zealand	4,433	81.2	32,847	..	1.1	6.9
Norway	5,019	81.4	66,135	34.4	0.7	3.2
Poland	38,534	76.9	22,783	63.0	3.6	10.1
Portugal	10,515	80.8	25,802	127.9	2.8	15.9
Slovak Republic	5,408	76.1	25,848	56.9	3.6	14.0
Slovenia	2,057	80.1	28,482	61.1	2.6	8.9
Spain	46,147	82.4	32,551	92.4	2.4	25.1
Sweden	9,519	81.9	42,874	48.7	0.9	8.0
Switzerland	7,955	82.8	53,641	46.2[3]	-0.7	4.2
Turkey	75,176	74.6	18,315	..	8.9	8.2
United Kingdom	63,705	81.1	35,671	101.0	2.8	7.9
United States	313,914	78.7	51,689	122.5	2.1	8.1
All OECD	**1,250,407**	**80.1**	**37,010**	..	**2.3**	**7.9**
Non-OECD countries						
Brazil	196,526	73.4	..	..	5.4	5.5
China	1,377,065	73.5	9,059	..	2.6	..
India	1,236,687	65.5	..	..	9.3	..
Indonesia	246,864	69.3	4,336[4]	..	4.3	6.2
Russian Federation	143,207	69.0	22,502[3]	..	5.1	5.5
South Africa	52,386	52.6	11,028[3]	..	5.7	25.1

.. not available for a specific reference period

1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates.
2. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.
3. 2011 data.
4. 2010 data.

Note: International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definition, data collection and other factors.
Source: Data based on OECD (2014), *OECD Factbook 2014*.

Labour

Labour force characteristics, by sex

	2004	2009	2014
		thousands	
Labour force	**17,147**	**18,250**	**19,125**
Males	**9,147**	**9,621**	**10,072**
Females	**8,000**	**8,629**	**9,053**
Employed	15,915	16,728	17,802
Males	8,463	8,703	9,328
Females	7,452	8,024	8,474
Unemployed	1,232	1,523	1,322
Males	684	918	744
Females	548	605	579
		%	
Unemployment rate	7.2	8.3	6.9
Males	7.5	9.5	7.4
Females	6.9	7.0	6.4
Participation rate	67.5	67.1	66.0
Males	73.2	71.9	70.6
Females	62.0	62.4	61.6
Employment rate	62.6	61.5	61.4
Males	67.7	65.1	65.4
Females	57.7	58.0	57.6

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002

Average weekly earnings, by industry

	2004	2009	2014
		$ current	
Total employees, all industries	**679.79**	**801.93**	**897.52**
Goods-producing industries	791.83	947.77	1,079.68
Agriculture	460.61	547.89	641.92
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	1,017.25	1,285.66	1,540.01
Utilities	1,062.07	1,218.91	1,425.22
Construction	793.02	966.08	1,099.45
Manufacturing	768.55	888.33	977.75
Services-producing industries	642.98	762.43	848.31
Trade	501.47	587.04	655.03
Transportation and warehousing	747.15	863.19	950.41
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	754.63	899.97	1,043.81
Professional, scientific and technical services	887.21	1,055.5	1,175.92
Business, building and other support services	505.52	603.95	680.7
Educational services	798.89	924.08	1,032.44
Health care and social assistance	652.84	782.28	853.95
Information, culture and recreation	650.15	747.8	805.74
Accommodation and food services	321.32	382.58	430.27
Public administration	911.87	1,095.93	1,222.78
Other services	556.57	669.25	769.78

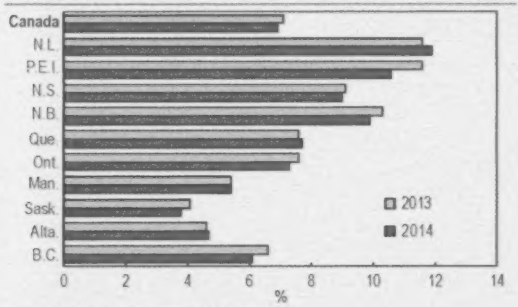
Notes: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.
Data include overtime.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0072

Employment, by industry

	2004	2009	2014
		thousands	
Total, all industries	**15,921.8**	**16,813.1**	**17,872.2**
Goods-producing industries	3,993.3	3,724.3	3,886.5
Agriculture	328.6	316.1	302.6
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	287.0	317.9	370.0
Utilities	131.9	147.6	154.7
Construction	953.3	1160.8	1326.0
Manufacturing	2,292.4	1,781.8	1,733.1
Services-producing industries	11,928.5	13,088.8	13,985.6
Trade	2,497.1	2,652.2	2,712.7
Transportation and warehousing	808.2	816.2	890.1
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	964.3	1092.1	1121.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,009.6	1,191.9	1,368.0
Business, building and other support services	630.8	654.9	706.1
Educational services	1,033.5	1,188.8	1,300.5
Health care and social assistance	1,719.1	1,949.2	2,228.9
Information, culture and recreation	733.9	769.6	791.8
Accommodation and food services	1,003.9	1,056.6	1,156.3
Public administration	826.6	930.3	943.0
Other services	701.5	787.0	767.1

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0008.

Unemployment rate



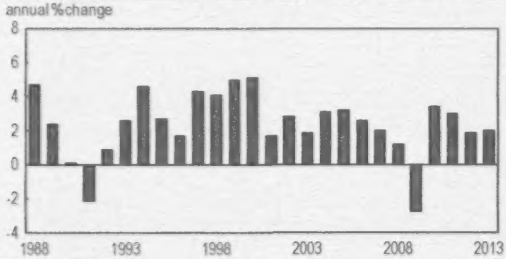
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

	2009	2011	2013
	$ millions chained 2007		
All industries	**1,438,301**	**1,534,440**	**1,598,734**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	23,622	24,541	28,185
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	107,526	124,096	130,218
Utilities	36,069	37,894	39,341
Construction	95,698	107,522	116,685
Manufacturing	153,436	165,856	168,437
Wholesale trade	73,976	85,257	87,852
Retail trade	78,557	82,050	85,805
Transportation and warehousing	59,649	63,929	65,667
Information and cultural industries	49,487	51,032	52,524
Finance and insurance	95,799	101,505	107,823
Real estate and rental and leasing	177,973	189,752	200,288
Professional, scientific and technical services	77,672	82,260	85,316
Management of companies and enterprises	11,701	11,402	11,622
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	38,170	39,091	40,387
Educational services	79,554	81,489	84,442
Health care and social assistance	101,986	105,160	108,867
Arts, entertainment and recreation	11,630	11,123	11,269
Accommodation and food services	30,701	31,226	33,161
Other services (except public administration)	30,316	30,773	31,817
Public administration	104,249	108,919	109,163

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0031.

Real gross domestic product at market prices



Note: Chained 2007 dollars.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 380-0064.

Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

	1994	2004	2014
United States dollar	1.3657	1.3013	1.1047
Japanese yen	0.0134	0.0120	0.0105
United Kingdom pound sterling	2.0928	2.3837	1.8190
Mexican peso	0.4069	0.1153	0.0830
European euro	..	1.6169	1.4671

.. not available for a specific reference period
Note: Noon spot rate.
Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0064.

Consumer Price Index, selected components

	1974 to 1983	1984 to 1993	1994 to 2003	2004 to 2013
		% change		
All-items Consumer Price Index	**8.3**	**3.5**	**1.8**	**1.6**
Food	8.5	2.9	1.8	2.5
Shelter	..	3.5	1.4	2.0
Rented accommodation	5.7	3.3	1.2	1.2
Owned accommodation	8.9	3.6	1.1	2.1
Water, fuel and electricity	13.1	3.2	3.1	2.4
Electricity	9.9	5.1	1.1	2.6
Water	8.5	5.7	2.8	6.3
Natural gas	15.8	0.3	6.9	-1.7
Fuel oil and other fuels	16.3	0.9	4.2	6.6
Household operations	..	2.4	1.6	2.1
Household furnishings and equipment	6.5	2.2	0.7	-0.5
Clothing and footwear	5.9	3.3	0.1	-0.6
Transportation	9.4	3.1	2.8	1.8
Gasoline	12.8	1.1	3.4	4.5
Health and personal care	8.1	3.8	1.2	1.4
Recreation, education and reading	6.6	3.9	1.9	0.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	9.3	7.7	4.8	1.9

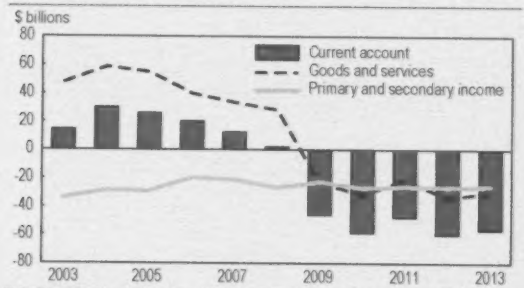
.. not available for a specific reference period
Note: Compound annual growth rates
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021

Retail sales, by industry

	2003	2008	2013
		$ millions	
Retail trade	**331,143**	**427,956**	**482,998**
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	82,577	94,179	111,752
New car dealers	68,184	74,454	90,515
Used car dealers	..	5,715	6,288
Other motor vehicle dealers	..	7,938	7,481
Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores	..	6,071	7,468
Furniture stores	7,924	10,172	9,699
Home furnishings stores	3,972	5,655	5,650
Electronics and appliance stores	10,974	15,532	14,656
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	18,911	27,526	27,458
Food and beverage stores	78,539	97,933	107,721
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	56,874	69,756	75,843
Beer, wine and liquor stores	13,294	17,065	19,625
Health and personal care stores	21,267	29,469	34,985
Gasoline stations	29,951	51,791	61,407
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	19,471	23,967	27,169
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	8,676	9,910	10,844
General merchandise stores	40,011	50,573	60,048
Miscellaneous store retailers	8,871	11,251	11,608

.. not available for a specific reference period
Notes: Data for 2003 are based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
Data for 2008 and 2013 are based on the 2012 NAICS.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 080-0020.

Current account balances



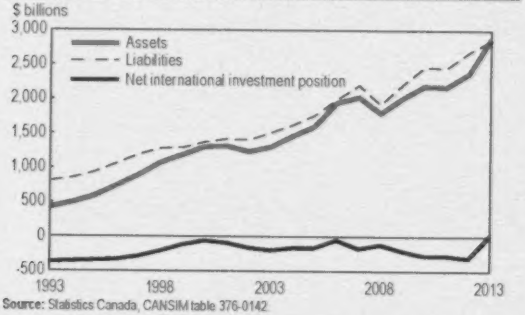
Note: Primary and secondary income includes investment income, compensation of employees, and current transfers.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0101.

International transactions in securities

	2010	2011	2012	2013
		$ millions		
Canadian portfolio investment abroad	**14,453**	**18,331**	**35,141**	**29,310**
Foreign money market	2,442	-2,036	-1,615	1,586
Foreign bonds	-1,379	-5,888	13,548	21,421
Foreign equity and investment fund shares	13,390	26,255	23,208	6,302
Foreign portfolio investment in Canada	**113,443**	**100,533**	**83,539**	**43,087**
Canadian money market	3,205	32,021	13,255	-2,521
Canadian bonds	92,043	47,375	69,316	26,712
Canadian equity and investment fund shares	18,196	21,136	968	18,896

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0102.

Canada's international investment position, market value



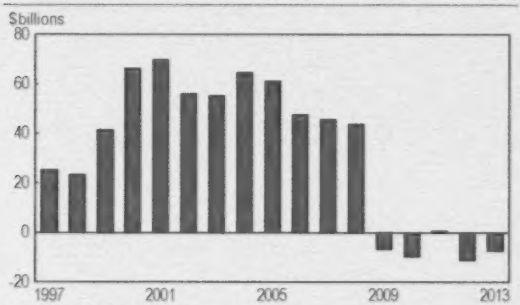
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0142.

Major goods trading partners, 2013

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
		$ millions	
Total	**479,266**	**486,487**	**-7,221**
United States	358,535	313,162	45,373
China	21,774	31,980	-10,206
Mexico	6,763	16,356	-9,594
United Kingdom	14,752	7,533	7,219
Japan	10,937	9,587	1,351
Germany	4,073	12,622	-8,549
South Korea	3,667	5,592	-1,925
Hong Kong	4,690	4,143	547
Netherlands	3,677	3,976	-299
France	3,321	3,979	-658

Note: Balance of payments basis.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0069.

Merchandise trade balance



Note: Balance of payments basis.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0069.

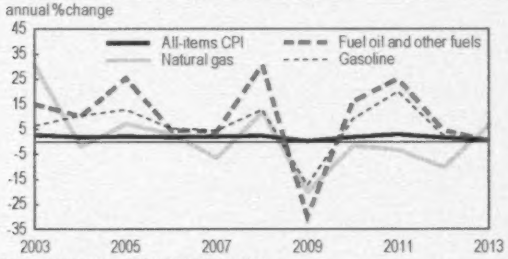
Exports and imports of merchandise, 2013

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
		$ millions	
Total of all merchandise	**479,266**	**486,487**	**-7,221**
Farm, fishing and intermediate food products	27,843	13,149	14,694
Energy products	113,400	43,725	69,675
Metal ores and non-metallic minerals	17,944	11,530	6,414
Metal and non-metallic mineral products	53,689	40,041	13,648
Basic and industrial chemical, plastic and rubber products	35,132	40,821	-5,689
Forestry products and building and packaging materials	33,760	21,031	12,730
Industrial machinery, equipment and parts	26,774	45,392	-18,618
Electronic and electrical equipment and parts	22,507	56,570	-34,063
Motor vehicles and parts	68,187	85,004	-16,817
Aircraft and other transportation equipment and parts	17,390	14,933	2,458
Consumer goods	52,086	97,533	-45,447
Special transaction trade	2,430	6,714	-4,284
Other	8,125	10,045	-1,919

Note: Balance of payments basis.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

Energy

Selected energy price indexes



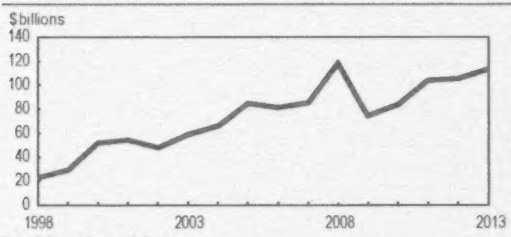
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

	2003	2008	2013
		cents per litre	
St. John's	82.8	123.6	128.9
Charlottetown and Summerside	74.0	114.5	129.5
Halifax	78.0	118.4	131.0
Saint John	78.8	113.7	126.7
Québec	77.8	120.1	135.2
Montréal	76.7	118.8	136.9
Ottawa	70.2	108.7	125.9
Toronto	70.9	110.3	127.8
Thunder Bay	76.9	118.6	133.0
Winnipeg	67.6	115.8	120.4
Regina	76.0	117.3	120.1
Saskatoon	75.9	117.3	119.5
Edmonton	67.4	109.2	109.0
Calgary	66.3	111.1	112.9
Vancouver	76.8	121.3	137.5
Victoria	81.1	122.5	127.1
Whitehorse	83.6	124.6	134.7
Yellowknife	92.2	131.1	138.9

Note: Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0009.

Energy exports



Note: Balance of payments basis.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

	2008	2010	2012
		$ millions	
Revenue	**638,464.6**	**566,828.5**	**627,075.8**
Revenue from goods manufactured	588,453.1	526,682.0	588,970.6
Expenses	**599,771.6**	**523,090.8**	**575,957.8**
Salaries and wages, direct and indirect labour	80,332.8	73,192.9	78,170.7
Cost of energy, water utility and vehicle fuel	18,239.6	15,021.7	14,754.9
		number	
Employees, direct and indirect labour	1,623.1	1,471.2	1,521.8
		$ millions	
Opening inventories	66,060.3	62,112.2	66,902.2
Closing inventories	68,931.3	63,664.8	70,655.2
Manufacturing value added	200,203.9	186,689.9	204,448.3

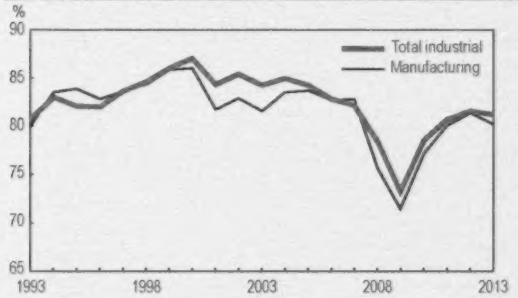
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 301-0006.

New motor vehicle sales, by country of manufacture

	1993	2013	1993 to 2013
	units		% change
Passenger cars, total	**739,049**	**760,920**	**3.0**
North America	493,759	494,446	0.1
Japan	196,310	103,016	-47.5
Other countries	48,980	163,458	233.7
Trucks, total	**453,885**	**1,015,541**	**123.7**
North America	402,112	846,435	110.5

Note: Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 079-0003.

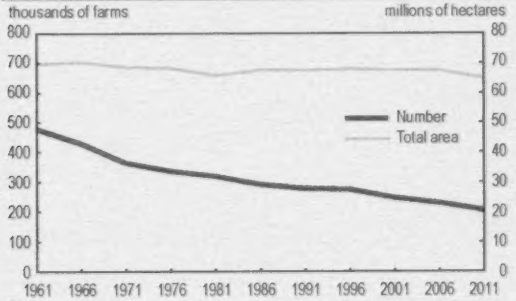
Industrial capacity utilization rates



Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 028-0002.

Agriculture

Number and area of farms



Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farms, by farm type

	2006	2011	2006 to 2011
	number		% change
All farms	**229,373**	**205,730**	**-10.3**
Cattle ranching and farming	75,598	49,613	-34.4
Hog and pig farming	6,040	3,470	-42.5
Poultry and egg production	4,578	4,484	-2.1
Sheep and goat farming	3,815	3,924	2.9
Other animal production	26,779	24,124	-9.9
Oilseed and grain farming	61,667	61,692	0.0
Vegetable and melon farming	5,239	4,822	-8.0
Fruit and tree nut farming	8,329	8,253	-0.9
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture production	8,754	7,946	-9.2
Other crop farming	28,574	37,402	30.9

Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farm financial statistics, 2013

	Operating revenue[p]	Operating expenses[p]	Operating margin[p]
	average ($)		%
All farms	**387,948**	**318,276**	**18.0**
Grain and oilseed	349,713	255,889	26.8
Potato	1,373,991	1,157,861	15.7
Other vegetable and melon	494,706	415,596	16.0
Fruit and tree nut	261,395	223,249	14.6
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	1,199,620	1,060,860	11.6
Other crop	109,301	87,206	20.2
Beef cattle and feedlots	283,806	271,664	4.3
Dairy cattle and milk production	604,064	467,436	22.6
Hog and pig	1,930,240	1,825,982	5.4
Poultry and egg	1,186,584	991,465	16.4
Other animal	220,610	183,141	17.0

p preliminary
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 002-0044, 002-0055 and 002-0056.

Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2012

Country of origin	Overnight trips		
	Trips	Nights	Spending in Canada
	thousands		CAN$ millions
United States	11,887	50,849	6,334
United Kingdom	597	8,324	785
France	423	7,026	530
Germany	277	4,805	417
Mainland China	273	8,136	486
Australia	219	3,424	393
Japan	190	2,800	312
India	162	3,992	173
South Korea	137	4,012	234
Mexico	132	3,196	195

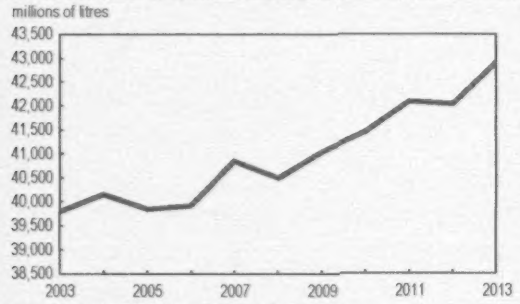
Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2012

	Overnight visits		
	Visits	Nights	Spending in country
	thousands		CAN$ millions
United States	22,710	194,413	17,490
Mexico	1,598	17,146	1,639
Cuba	1,082	8,947	748
United Kingdom	908	10,955	1,056
Dominican Republic	766	6,704	674
France	729	9,068	942
Italy	375	3,897	480
Germany	345	3,501	311
Mainland China	314	6,445	521
Spain	245	2,615	284

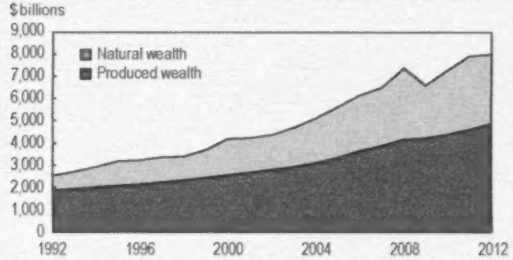
Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

Gross sales of gasoline for motor vehicles



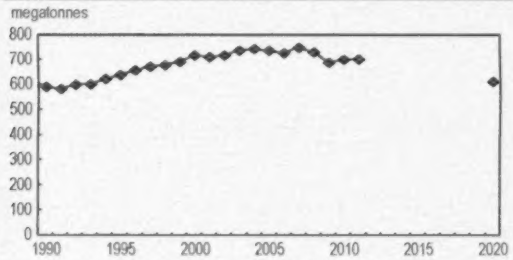
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 405-0002

Canadian natural resource assets and produced assets



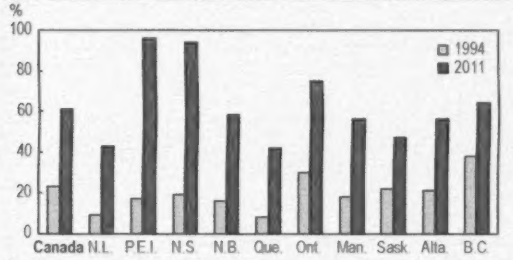
Notes: Natural wealth comprises natural resource assets and land. Produced wealth comprises produced non-financial assets.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 378-0005.

Emissions of carbon dioxide equivalents in Canada



Note: The emission level of carbon dioxide equivalents for 2020 is Canada's target emissions level under the *2009 Copenhagen Accord*.
Source: Environment Canada, 2013, *National Inventory Report 1990-2011: Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks in Canada*.

Composting in Canadian households



Note: As a percentage of all households.
Source: Statistics Canada, Households and the Environment Survey.

Visit www.statcan.gc.ca
Find statistics on Canada
Tell us what you think

The Daily — Read our newest data and analysis releases.

The census — A statistical portrait of Canada, including community profiles, every five years. The next census is May 2016.

StatCan Blog — Check out our major initiatives.

YouTube: youtube.com/statisticscanada

Twitter: twitter.com/StatCan_eng

Facebook: facebook.com/statisticscanada

Consulting Canadians — Share your views.

Canada at a Glance 2015
Produced by Communications Division.

Published by authority of the Minister responsible for Statistics Canada.

© Minister of Industry, 2015
All rights reserved. For more information about copyright, visit www.statcan.gc.ca/reference/copyright-droit-auteur-eng.htm.

Contact us
Email: infostats@statcan.gc.ca
Statistical Information Service:
1-800-263-1136
National TTY line: 1-800-363-7629
Fax: 1-877-287-4369

Aussi disponible en français.

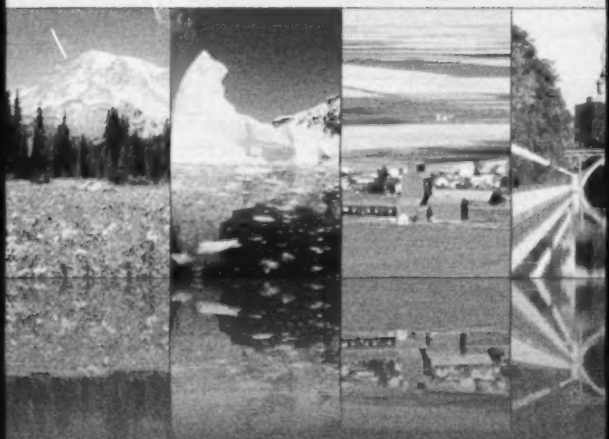
Notes
Data are in current dollars unless otherwise stated. Data are current to January 30, 2015. Figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note of appreciation
Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued co-operation and goodwill.

Catalogue no. 12-581-XPE (print)
ISSN 1484-1177

Catalogue no. 12-581-XIE (PDF)
ISSN 1701-5766

Catalogue no. 12-581-XWE (HTML)
ISSN 1701-5766



Canada